|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **Monarquías y dictaduras** *Monarchies and dictatorships* | **Why this? Why now?**  This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **Según …** *According to...*  **la cifra** *the figures*  **la estadística** *the statistics*  **el dato** *the data*  **el número de** *the number of*  **ha disminuido/aumentado** *has reduced/increased*  **incrementar** *to increase*  **el porcentaje de…** *the percentage of*  **es (significativamente) más alto/bajo** *is (significantly) higher/lower*  **en comparación con** *in comparison with*  **se puede ver/decir que** *you can see/say that*  **en cuanto a…** *with regards to...*  **un 10 por ciento de…** *10 percent of*  **se nota que** *it is noted that*  **se notan cambios en** *changes are noted in*  **la(s) cifra(s) muestra(n)** *the figure(s) show*  **el gráfico indica / los gráficos indican** *the graph shows/ the graphs show* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **5.1 La dictadura de Franco**  Understand the impact of the civil war  Discuss life under Franco’s dictatorship | | Revise the preterite  tense | Speak or write  about a historical  personality |
| * 1. **La evolución de la monarquía en España**   Describe and discuss the changes from monarchy and republic to dictatorship  Describe the transition from dictatorship | | Form and use the  imperfect subjunctive | Recognise and use  ordinal numbers |
| * 1. **Dictadores latinoamericanos**   Discuss dictatorships in Latin America,  particularly in Panama, Chile and Argentina | | Use a sequence of  tenses | Read for gist for  comprehension |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239610> <https://quizlet.com/gb/555273983/aqa-monarquias-y-dictaduras-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/preterite.html> (preterite tense practice)  <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/subj_imp.html> (past subjunctive practice)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>  There are lots of videos about the Spanish Civil War, Monarchy and Latin American dictators available on YouTube.  **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | |

**Monarquías y dictaduras – vocabulario**

**5.1 La dictadura de Franco**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el abrigo | shelter | el fusil | gun |
| la acera | pavement | la hoz | scythe |
| el acontecimiento | event | huir | to flee |
| el acuerdo | agreement | labrar | to work |
| el apodo | nickname | lejano | distant |
| aprovechar | to take advantage of | el liderazgo | leadership |
| asomar | to show | llevar a cabo | to carry out |
| el bisabuelo | great grandfather | luchar por | to fight for |
| el cadáver | corpse | la madrugada | early hours |
| el carro | cart | natal | of birth |
| ceniciento | ashen | el pelotón | squad |
| clase obrera | working-class | penosamente | sadly |
| la comodidad | comfort | el plomo | lead |
| crecer | to grow (up) | el preso/la presa | prisoner |
| el doblaje | dubbing | protagonizar | to star in |
| doblar | to dub | recorrer | to travel (through) |
| el/la dramaturgo(a) | dramatist | registrar | to examine/to search |
| el ejército | army | regresar | to return |
| las entrañas | guts | rezar | to pray |
| entregar | to hand over | sacudir | to shake/to disturb |
| estallar | to break out | el sindicato | trade union |
| evitar | to avoid | sobrevolar | to fly over |
| fantasmal | ghostly | suministrar | to provide |
| firmar | to sign | la temporada | season |
| el fragmento | extract | el transeúnte | passer-by |
| la fragua | forge | el túmulo | burial mound |
| el frente | (war) front | el verdugo | executioner |
| la fuga | flight | el yunque | anvil |

**5.2 La evolución de la monarquía en España**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ADN | DNA | improvisto | unexpected |
| agrario | agrarian | instaurar | to establish |
| el aislamiento | isolation | el intento | attempt |
| el alzamiento | uprising | lograr | to manage/to succeed |
| anteponer | to put before | mediante | by means of |
| la autonomía | self-rule | la moneda | currency |
| el aval | endorsement | otorgar | to grant |
| boyante | buoyant | pacíficamente | peacefully |
| la caída | fall | el paradero | location |
| el cargo penal | criminal charge | perecer | to perish |
| controvertido | controversial | la permanencia | permanence/remaining |
| desempeñar un papel | to play a part | pervivir | to survive |
| destacar | to stand out | el/la plebeyo/a | commoner/member of the lower social classes |
| la efigie | effigy | poner de manifiesto | to bring to light |
| elaborar | to draw up | puesto que | as |
| encabezar | to lead/to head | reavivar | to revive |
| enfrentar | to face | el régimen | regime |
| equivocarse | to be wrong | el reinado | reign |
| la expectativa | expectation | restablecer | to reestablish |
| fallecer | to die | restaurar | to restore |
| fallido | failed | retirar | to withdraw |
| la fosa | grave | el sufragio femenino | women’s suffrage |
| hacerse | to become | el teniente | lieutenant |
| el/la heredero/a | heir/successor | trasladar | to move |
| en honor a | in honour of | en vísperas de | on the eve of |
| la huelga | strike |  |  |

**5.3 Dictadores latinoamericanos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el acto de contrición | act of contrition | irrumpir | to barge in |
| la alameda | avenue | el opositor | opponent |
| el aliento | breath | la pena | penalty, sentence |
| arder | to burn | el perjuicio | damage |
| avasallar | to overrun | perseguir | to pursue |
| blanquear | to launder (money) | posterior | subsequent |
| el cañon | the barrel (of a gun) | postrer | last |
| la cárcel | prison | prenderse fuego | to catch fire |
| la censura | censorship | propiciar | to bring about |
| conceder | to concede | provocar | to cause |
| condenar | to condemn | rebajarse | to be lowered |
| la conducta | behaviour | la reclusión | imprisonment |
| el cumplimiento | fulfilment | el recurso | resource |
| derribar | to overthrow | la rendición | surrender |
| el derrocamiento | overthrow (n) | el reo/la rea | prisoner |
| desembocar | to break out | represivo | repressive |
| el desmantelamiento | dismantling | la ruptura | break |
| desmantelar | to dismantle | el sacerdote | priest |
| el destino | fate | salir a la luz | to come to light |
| la emisora | (radio) station | secuestrar | to kidnap |
| entrecortado | faltering | sin juicio | without trial |
| esconderse | to hide | solicitar | to ask for |
| extraditar | to extradite | el subalterno | subordinate |
| fallar | to fail | suceder | to happen |
| fatídico | fateful | sumir | to plunge |
| los ferrocarriles | railways | tanto … como | as much/many … as |
| la hacienda | farm/estate | el/la traidor/a | traitor |
| implacable | relentless | la violación | violation |
| iniciar | to initiate |  |  |